

ADDITIONAL GREEK ADJECTIVES AND PRONOUNS

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Remember what you learned already

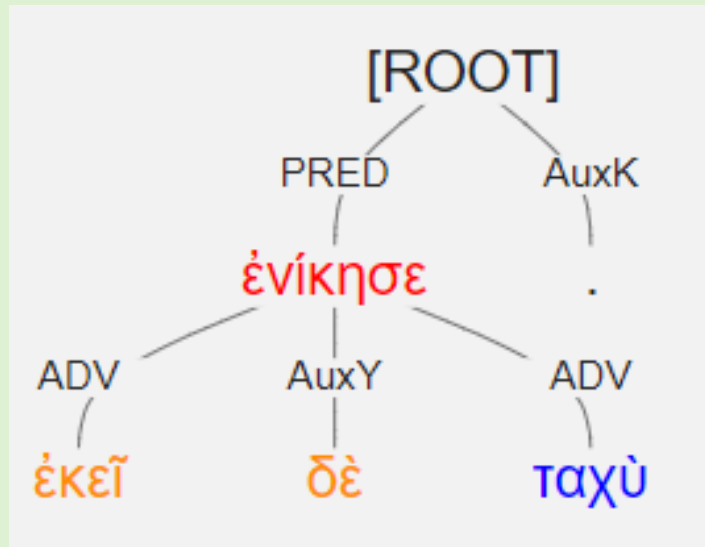
- Adjectives match the noun they modify in gender, number, and case
- Adjectives do not necessarily have the same endings as the nouns they modify
- Adjectives can act as an attribute, a predicate, or a substantive

ταχύς, ταχεῖα, τάχύ = swift

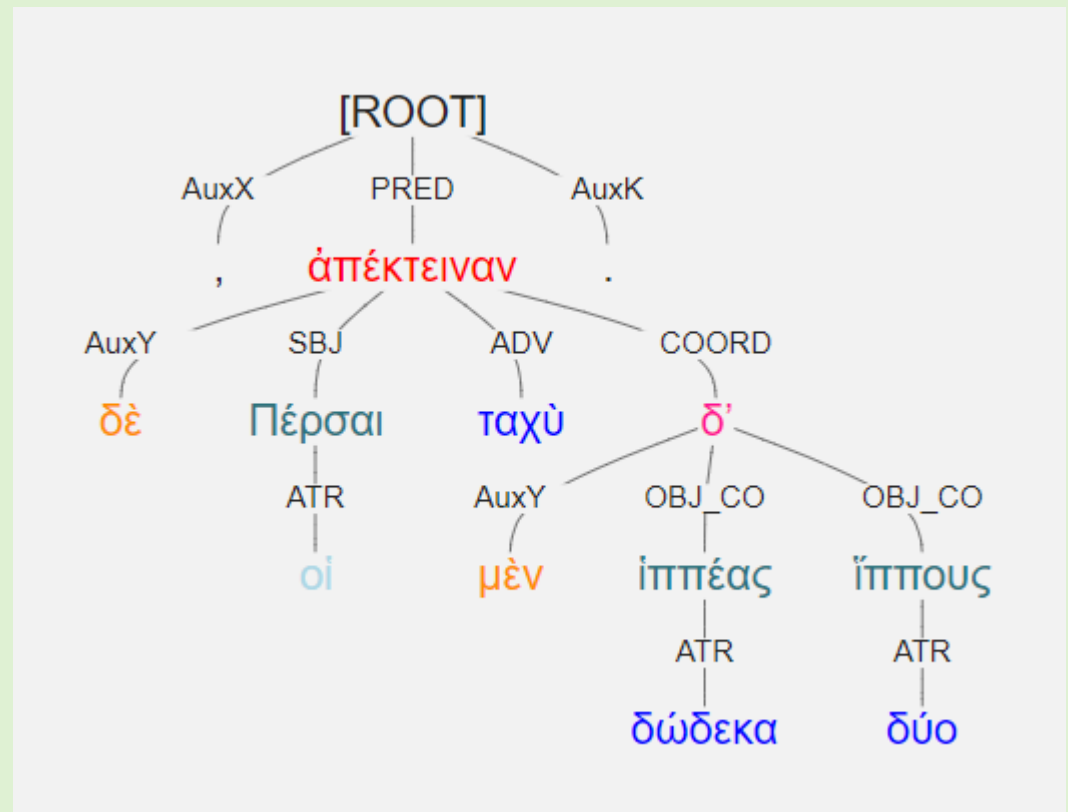
****Most often seen in the adverbial accusative**

| SING | Masc | Fem | Neut | PLURAL | Masc | Fem | Neut |
|-------------|-------------|------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| Nom | ταχύς | ταχεῖα | τάχύ | | ταχεῖς | ταχεῖαι | ταχέα |
| Gen | ταχέος | ταχείας | ταχέος | | ταχέων | ταχειῶν | ταχέων |
| Dat | ταχεῖ | ταχεῖα | ταχεῖ | | ταχέσι(ν) | ταχεῖαις | ταχέσι(ν) |
| Acc | ταχύν | ταχεῖαν | **τάχύ | | ταχεῖς | ταχείας | ταχέα |

- ἐκεῖ δὲ ταχὺ ἐνίκησε.
 - *He conquered there quickly.*



- οἱ δὲ Πέρσαι ταχὺ δώδεκα μὲν ἵππείας, δύο δ' ἵππους ἀπέκτειναν. [3.4.14]
 - *The Persians quickly killed twelve horsemen and two horses.*



εἷς and οὐδεῖς “One” and “no one”

- Note: rough breathing and the accent on εἷς.

| | masc | fem | neut | | masc | fem | neut |
|-----|------|------|------|--|---------|----------|---------|
| Nom | εἷς | μία | ἓν | | οὐδεῖς | οὐδεμία | οὐδέν |
| Gen | ένός | μιᾶς | ένός | | οὐδενός | οὐδεμιᾶς | οὐδενός |
| Dat | ένί | μιᾷ | ένί | | οὐδενί | οὐδεμίᾳ | οὐδενί |
| Acc | ἓνα | μίαν | ἓν | | οὐδένα | οὐδεμίαν | οὐδέν |

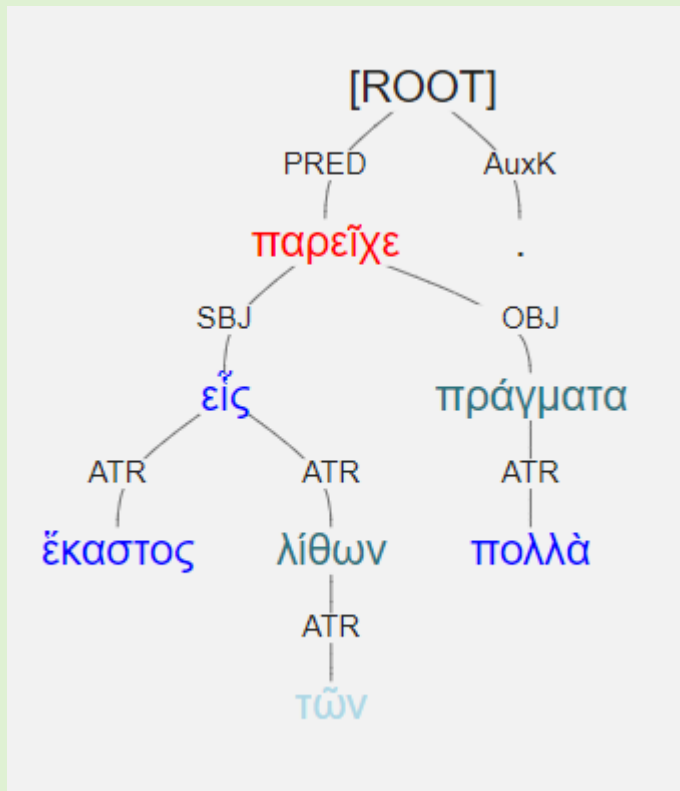
- οὐδέν is often used adverbially (“not at all”)

*τρεῖς and τέτταρες [“three” and “four”]

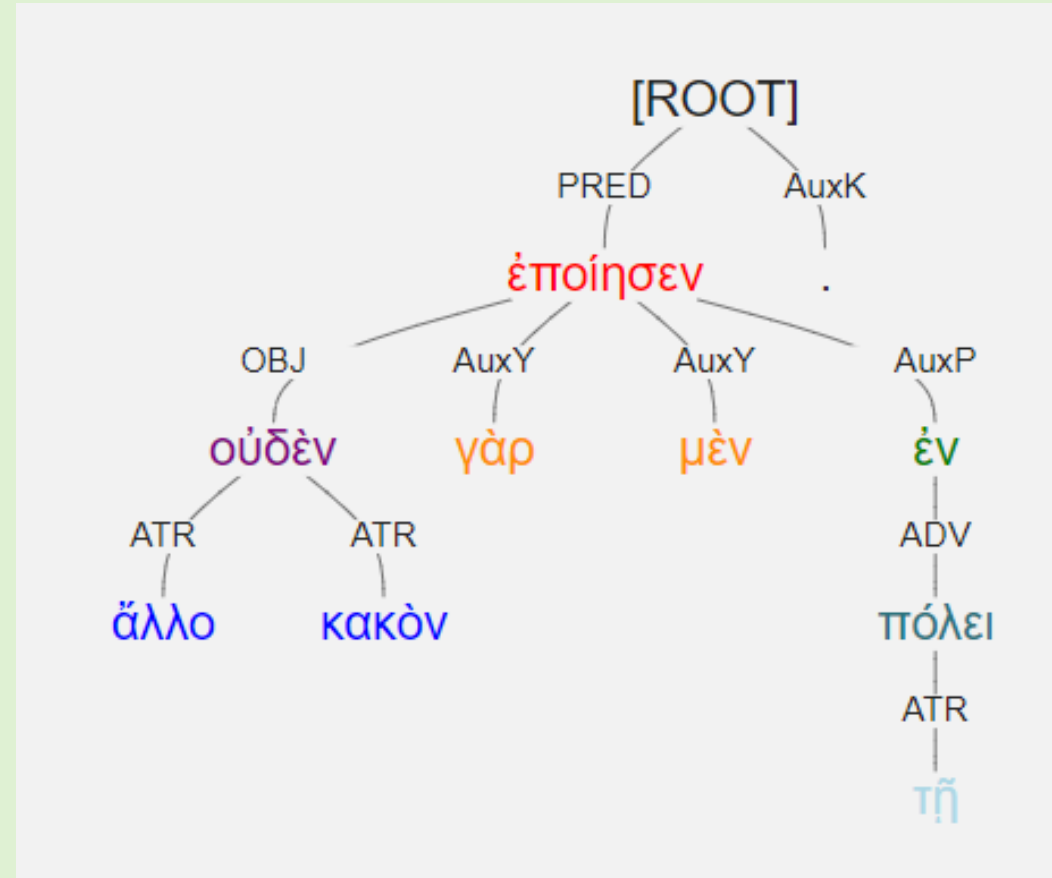
- τέτταρες (Attic) = τέσσαρες

| | masc and fem | neut | | masc and fem | neut |
|-----|--------------|------|--|--------------|---------|
| Nom | τρεῖς | τρία | | τέτταρες | τέτταρα |
| Gen | τριῶν | | | τεττάρων | |
| Dat | τρισί(ν) | | | τέτταρσι(ν) | |
| Acc | τρεῖς | τρία | | τέτταρας | τέτταρα |

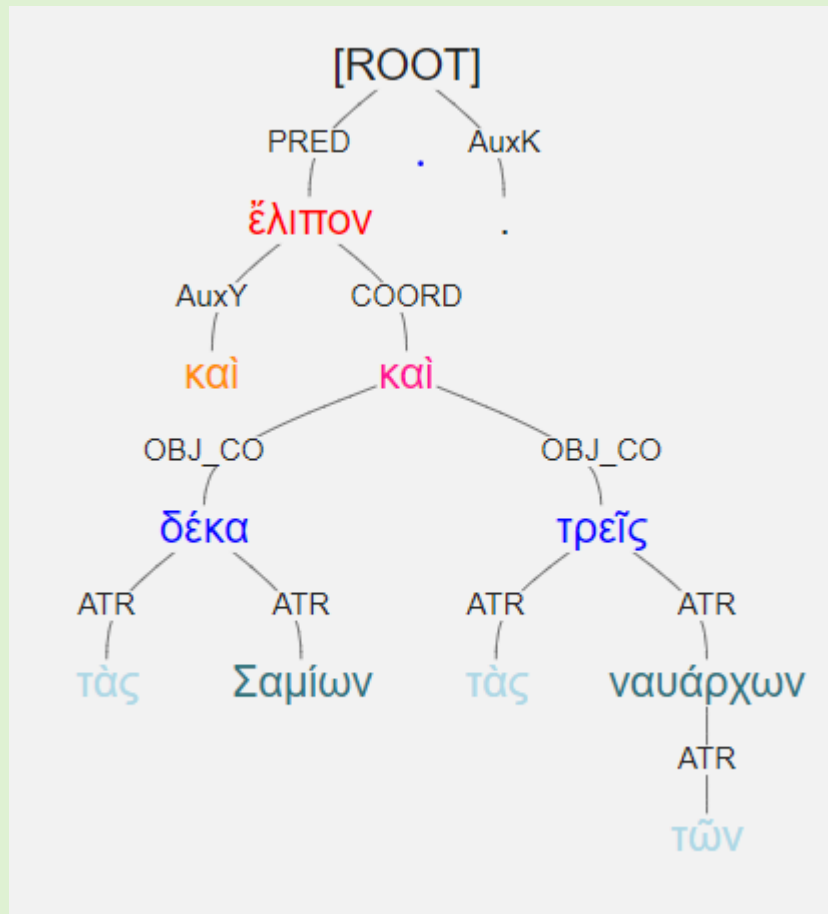
- πολλά εἷς ἕκαστος τῶν λίθων πράγματα παρείχε. [2.4.27]
 - *Each one of the rocks offered many problems.*



- οὐδέν γὰρ μὲν ἄλλο κακὸν ἐποίησεν ἐν τῇ πόλει. [1.1.20]
 - *For he did no other evil in the city.*



καὶ τὰς Σαμίων δέκα καὶ τὰς τῶν ναυάρχων τρεῖς
ἔλιπον.



- Note the feminine articles!
- *And they left ten [ships] of the Samians and three [ships] of the naurarchs.*

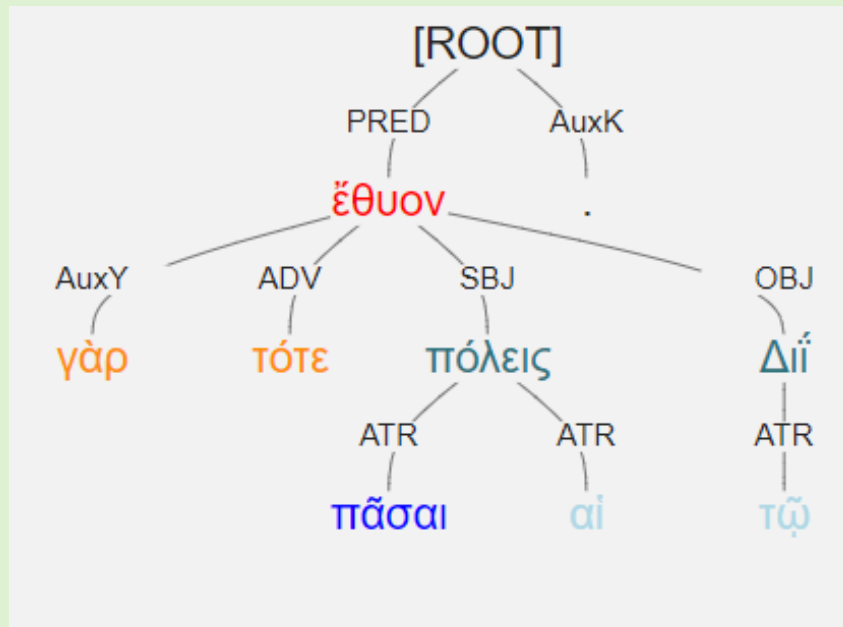
πᾶς and ἅπας

All, every, whole

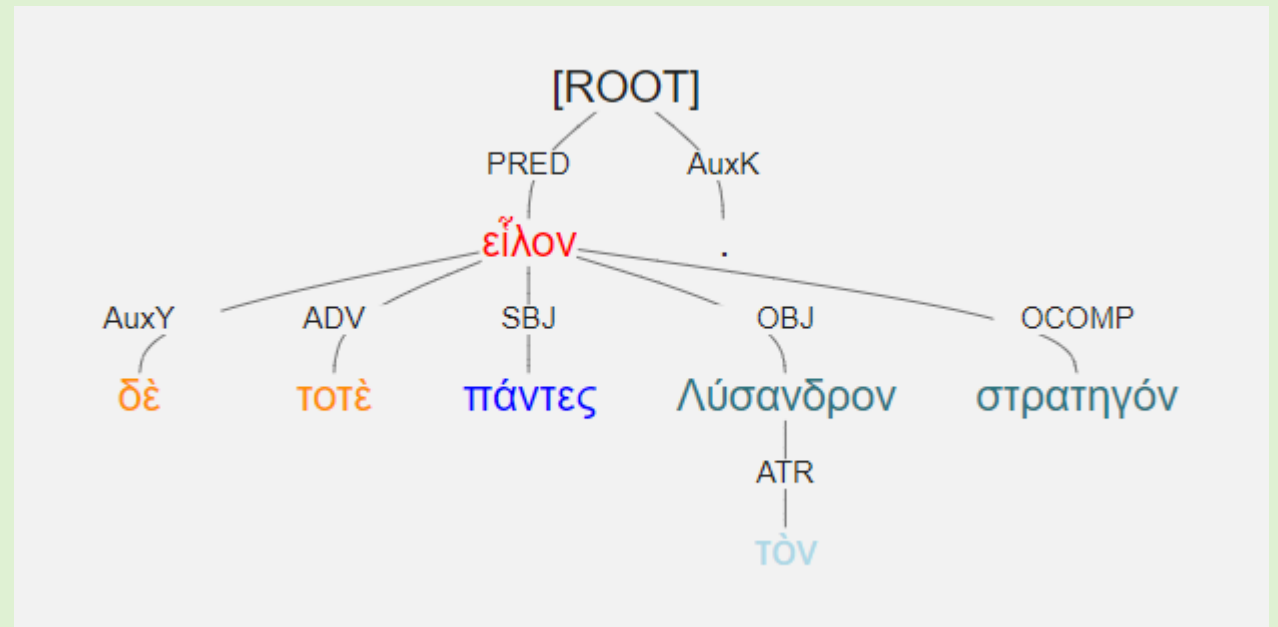
- Mixed-declension adjectives, built on two stems
 - M/N παντ- using 3rd decl. endings
 - F πᾶσ- using 1st decl. endings
- ἅπας is a strengthened form of πᾶς

| <i>all, every, whole</i> | | |
|--------------------------|--------|---------|
| πᾶς | πᾶσα | πᾶν |
| παντός | πάσης | παντός |
| παντί | πάση | παντί |
| πάντα | πᾶσαν | πᾶν |
| | | |
| πάντες | πᾶσαι | πάντα |
| πάντων | πασῶν | πάντων |
| πᾶσι(ν) | πάσαις | πᾶσι(ν) |
| πάντας | πάσας | πάντα |

- πᾶσαι γὰρ τότε αἱ πόλεις τῷ Δίῳ ἔθουν.
 - *For all the cities sacrificed to Zeus then.*

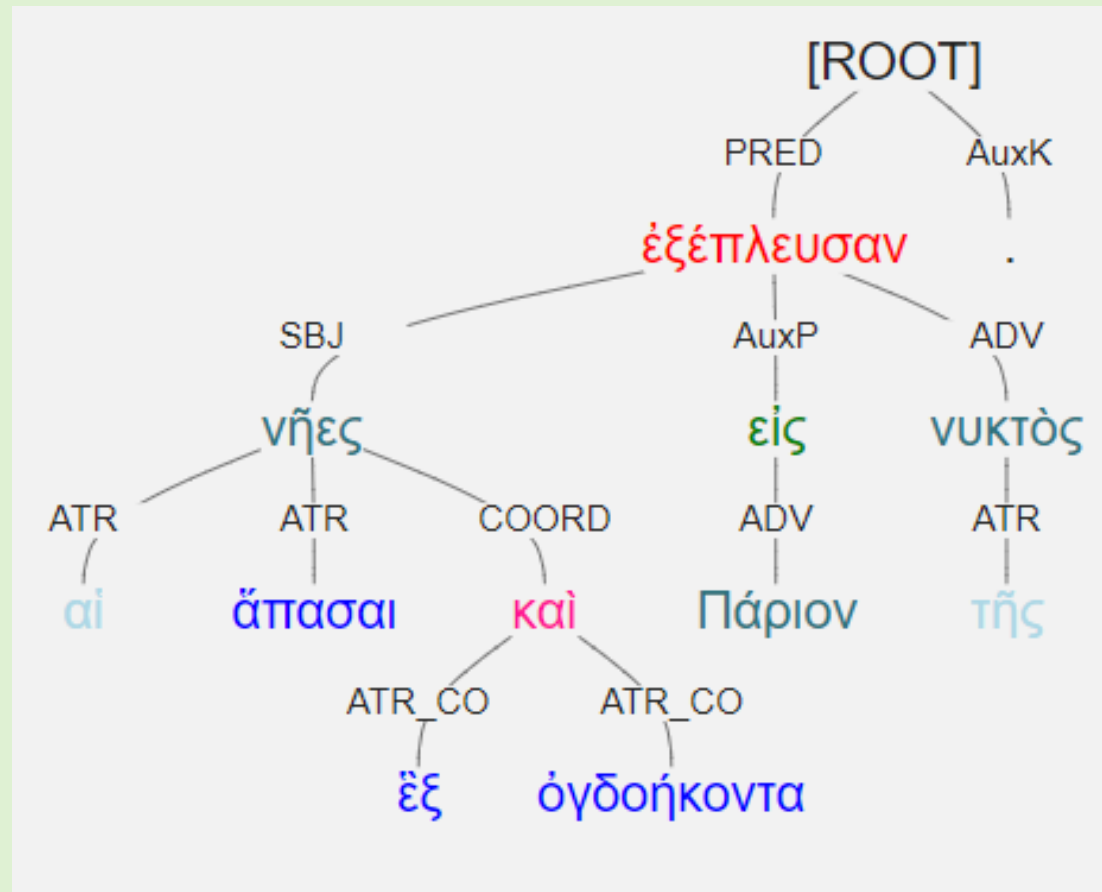


- εἶλον δὲ τοτὲ πάντες τὸν Λύσανδρον στρατηγόν.
 - *Then all men chose Lysander as their general.*

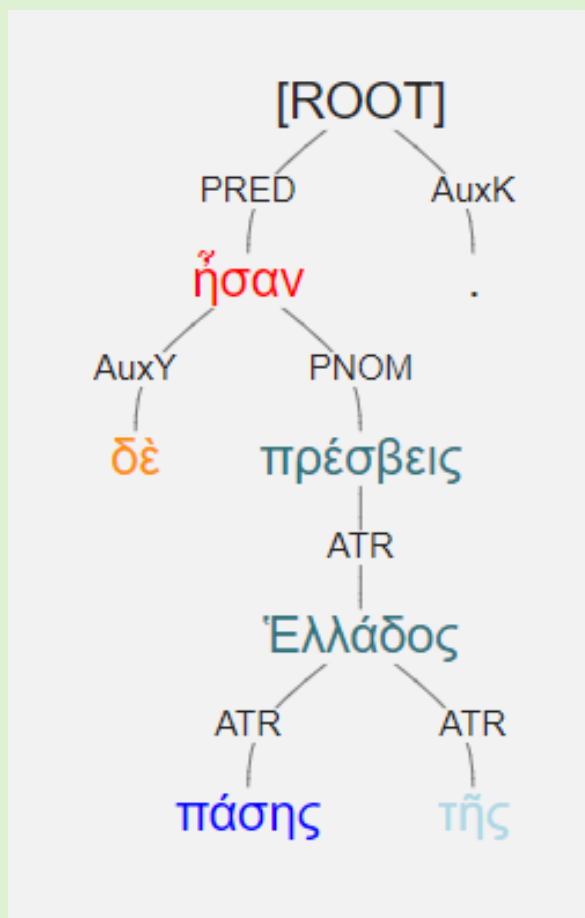


αἱ νῆες ἅπασαι εἰς Πάριον ἕξ καὶ ὀγδοήκοντα τῆς νυκτὸς
ἔξέπλευσαν. [1.1.13]

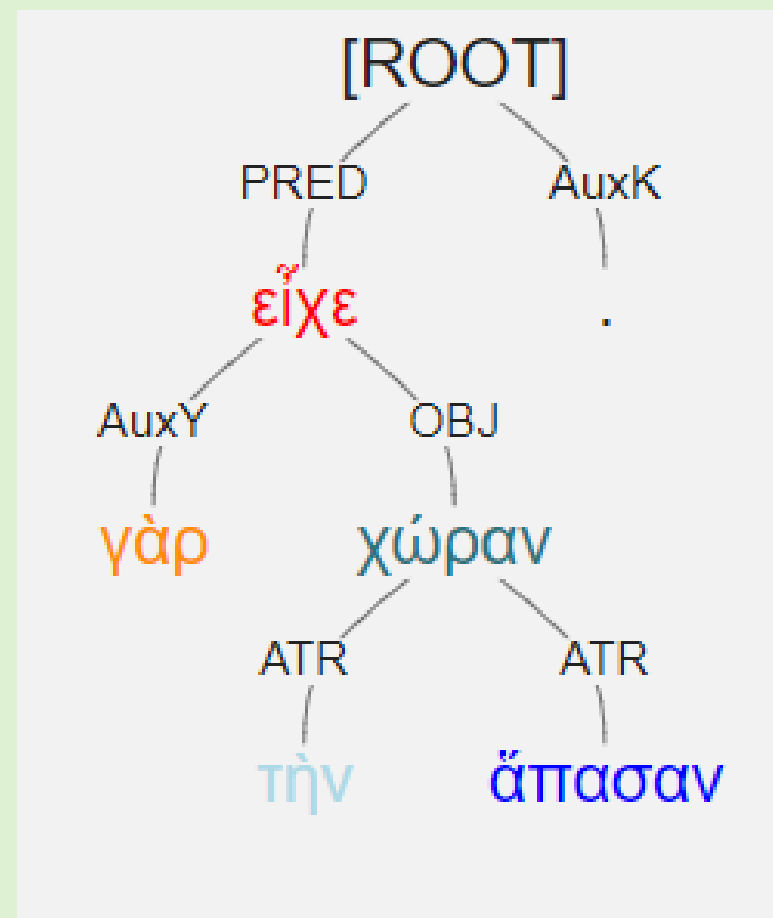
All eighty-six ships sailed away at night to Parion.



- πάσης δὲ τῆς Ἑλλάδος πρέσβεις ἦσαν.
 - *They were the envoys of the whole of Greece*



- εἶχε γὰρ τὴν χώραν ἅπασαν.
 - *For he held the entire land.*

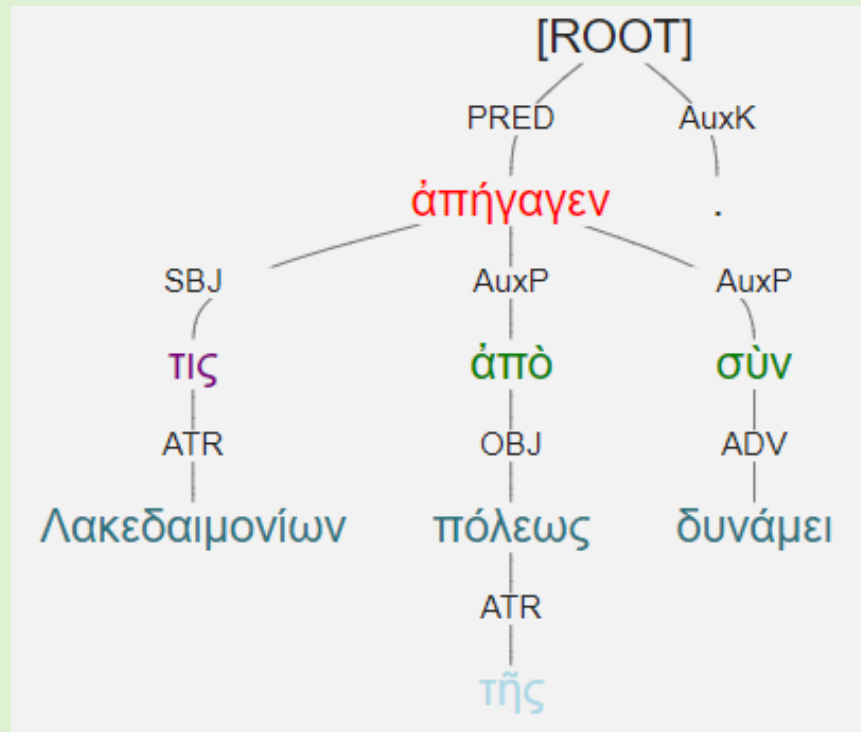


τις (*some, a certain*)

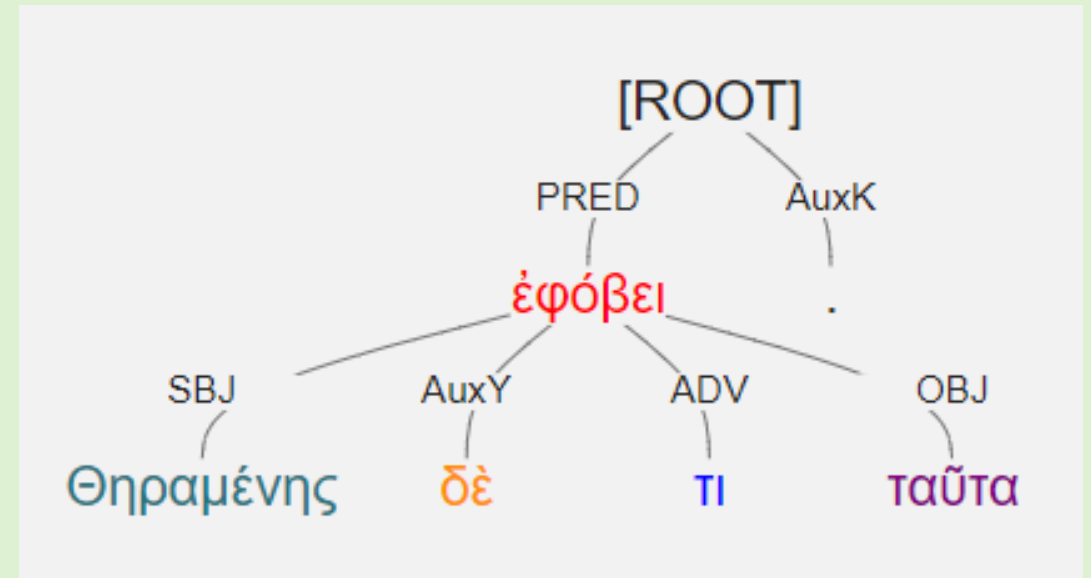
- Adjective or pronoun [*someone/something*]
- Enclitic [no accent]
- M/F = same
- τι can mean “somehow”

| | |
|-----------|-----------|
| τις | τι |
| τινος/του | τινος/του |
| τινι/τω | τινι/τω |
| τινα | τι |
| | |
| τινες | τινα |
| τινων | τινων |
| τισι(ν) | τισι(ν) |
| τινας | τινα |

- τις Λακεδαιμονίων ἀπὸ τῆς πόλεως σὺν δυνάμει ἀπήγαγεν.
 - *Some Lakedaimonian led [them] out of the city in force.*

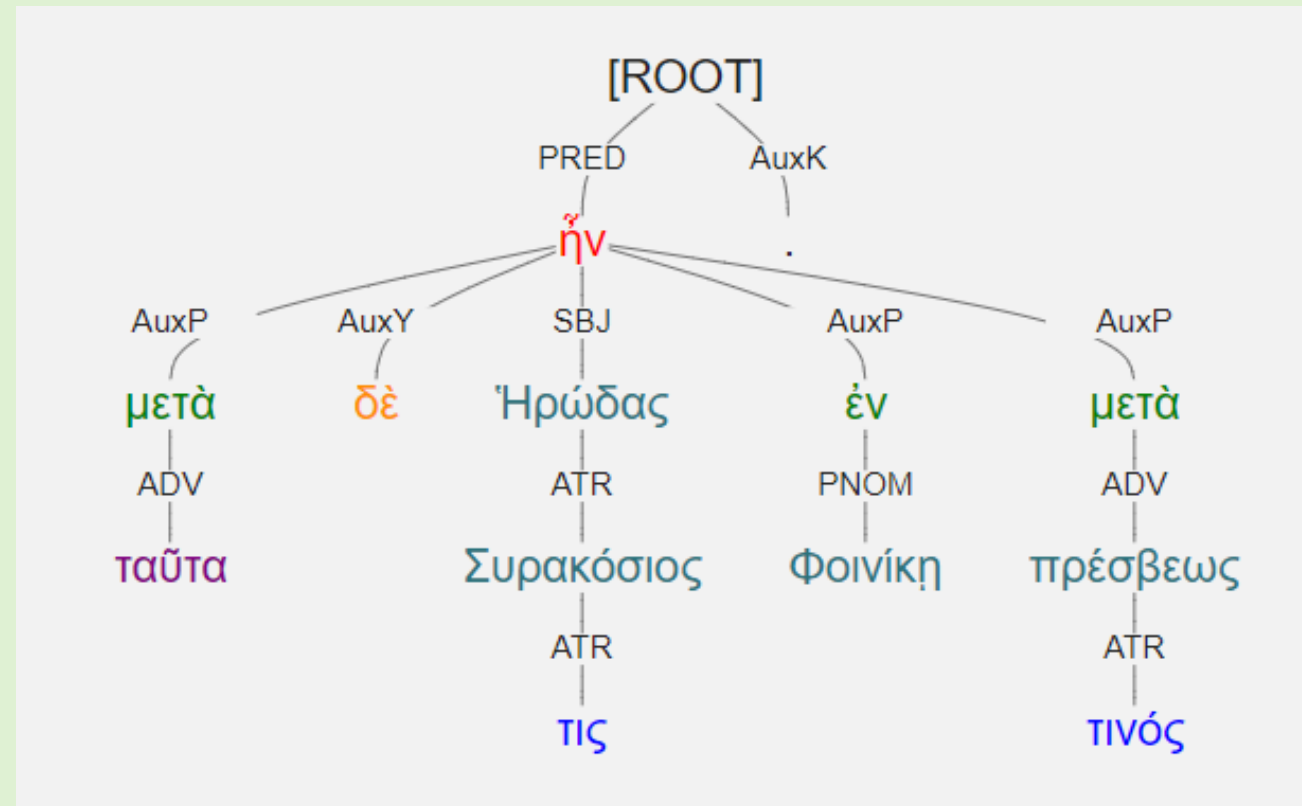


- Θηραμένης δέ τι ταῦτα ἐφόβει.
 - *And Theramenes was somewhat afraid of these things.*



μετὰ δὲ ταῦτα Ἡρώδας τις Συρακόσιος ἐν Φοινίκη ἦν
μετὰ πρέσβεως τινός. [3.4.1]

- *Afterwards, a certain Syracusan named Herodas was in Phoinikia with some envoy.*

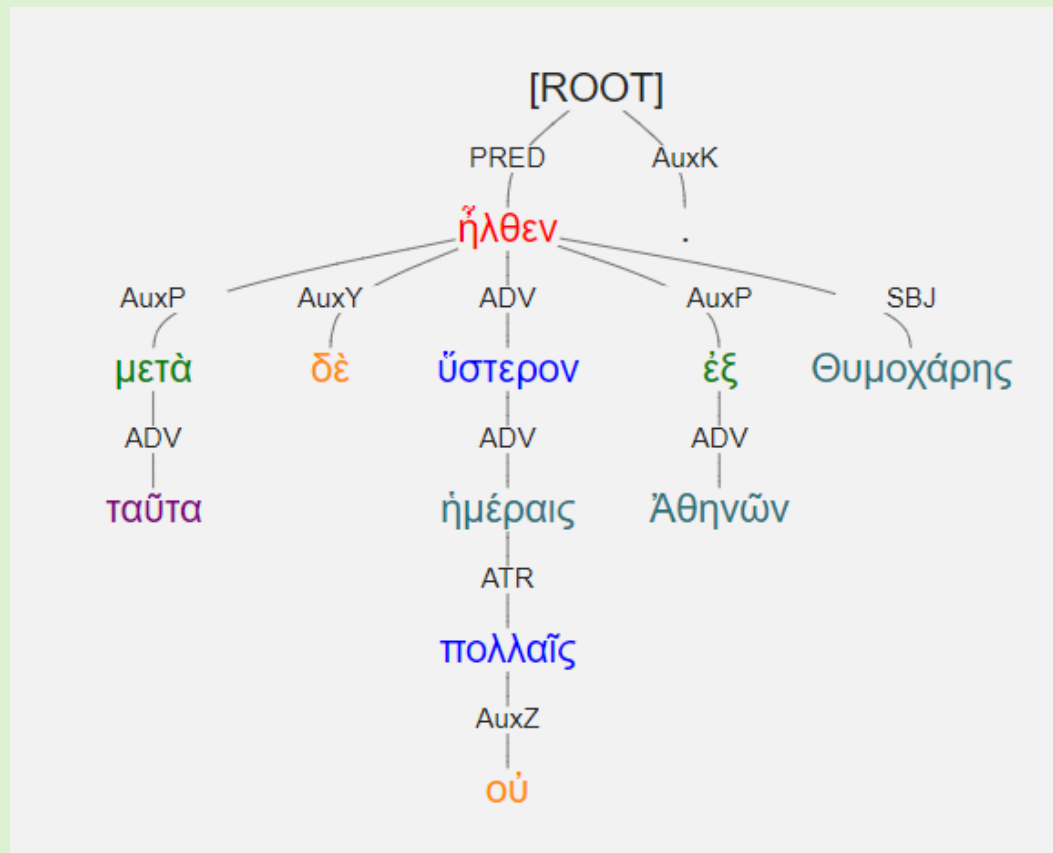


πολύς (*many, much*), μέγας (*large, great*)

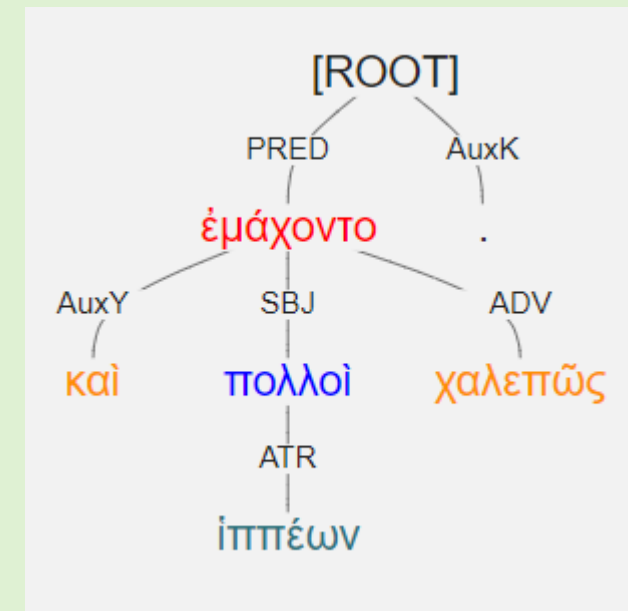
- Mixed-declension adjectives, built on two stems
 - Nom/acc singular masculine and neuter built on the shorter stem and declined as a 3rd decl. adj.
 - Everything else looks like a normal 3-ending adjective.

| SING | | | | SING | | | |
|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------------------|----------|----------|----------|
| <i>many, much</i> | | | | <i>large, great</i> | | | |
| Nom | πολύς | πολλή | πολύ | Nom | μέγας | μεγάλα | μέγα |
| Gen | πολλοῦ | πολλῆς | πολλοῦ | Gen | μεγάλου | μεγάλης | μεγάλου |
| Dat | πολλῶ | πολλῇ | πολλῶ | Dat | μεγάλω | μεγάλῃ | μεγάλω |
| Acc | πολύν | πολλήν | πολύ | Acc | μέγαν | μεγάλην | μέγα |
| PLUR | | | | PLUR | | | |
| Nom | πολλοί | πολλαί | πολλά | Nom | μεγάλοι | μεγάλαι | μεγάλα |
| Gen | | πολλῶν | | Gen | | μεγάλων | |
| Dat | πολλοῖς | πολλαῖς | πολλοῖς | Dat | μεγάλοις | μεγάλαις | μεγάλοις |
| Acc | πολλάς | πολλάς | πολλά | Acc | μεγάλους | μεγάλας | μεγάλα |

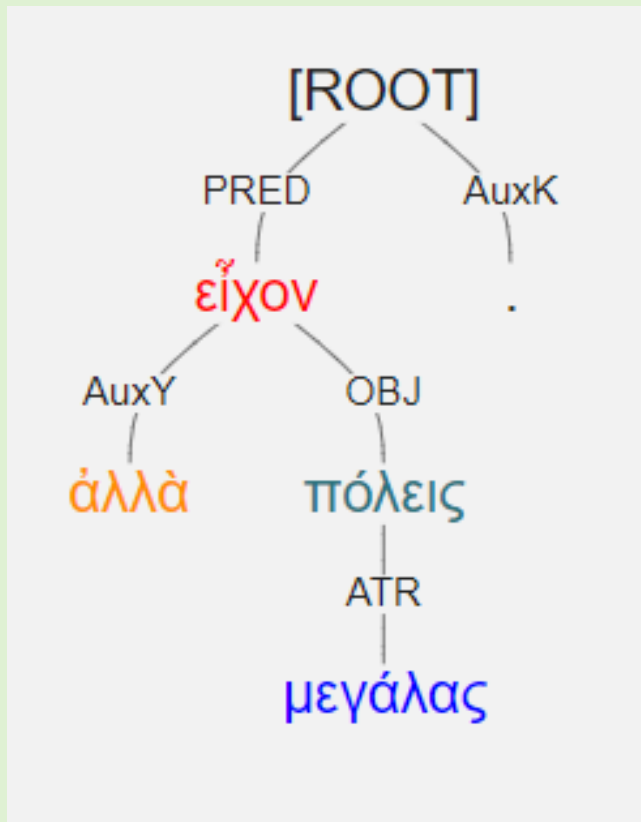
- μετὰ δὲ ταῦτα οὐ πολλαῖς ἡμέραις ὕστερον ἦλθεν ἐξ Ἀθηνῶν Θυμοχάρης. [1.1.1]
 - *Afterwards, not many days later, Thymochares came from Athens.* [with dative of degree of difference]



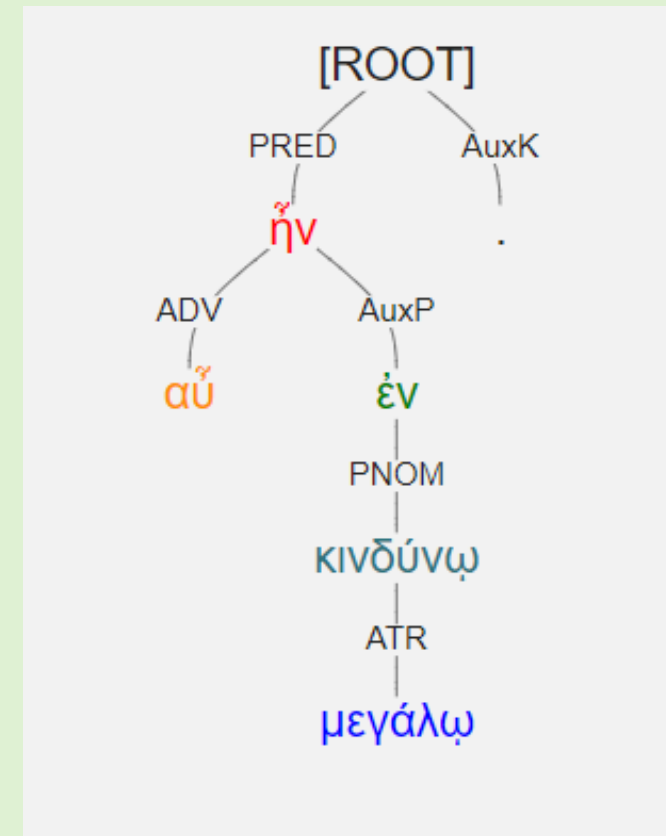
- καὶ πολλοὶ χαλεπῶς ἐμάχοντο ἰππέων.
 - *And many of the horseman were fighting with difficulty.* [with part. gen.]



- ἀλλὰ πόλεις εἶχον μεγάλας.
 - *But they held great cities.*



- αὖ ἐν μεγάλῳ κινδύνῳ ἦν.
 - *He was again in great danger.*



| | | | |
|----|-----------|---------------------------|-----|
| 1 | ἅπας | <i>all, every</i> | 75 |
| 2 | εἷς | <i>one</i> | 62 |
| 3 | ἐλάσσων | <i>less</i> | 33 |
| 4 | κράτιστος | <i>strongest</i> | 26 |
| 5 | μέγας | <i>great</i> | 98 |
| 6 | οὐδείς | <i>no one</i> | 178 |
| 7 | πᾶς | <i>all, every, whole</i> | 322 |
| 8 | πολύς | <i>much, many</i> | 454 |
| 9 | ταχύς | <i>quick</i> | 76 |
| 10 | τέσσαρες | <i>four</i> | 22 |
| 11 | τις | <i>any, some, certain</i> | 405 |
| 12 | τρεις | <i>three</i> | 33 |