

COMMON SUBORDINATE CLAUSES IN GREEK					
TYPE	POSTIVE	Primary	Secondary	Smyth	Notes
PURPOSE	ἵνα, ὅπως, ὡς	subjunctive	optative	2193-2206	Sometimes future indic. Rarely past tense of indic. Sometimes takes ἄν in pos. clause.
OBJECT w/verbs of EFFORT	ὅπως (ἵνα, ὡς)	Future	Future	2209-2220	Stand in apposition. Sometimes ἄν + subj.
OBJECT w/verbs of FEARING	μή	Subjunctive for future fear; ind. for pres/past	optative for future fear; ind. for pres/past	2221-2239	Rarely future.
CAUSE	ὅτι, διότι, διόπερ, ἐπεὶ, ὅτε, ὁπότε, ὡς	indicative if real	indicative if real; optative if alleged	2240-2248	
RESULT	ὥστε (ὡς)	infinitive = intention; indicative = fact		2249-2278	
TEMPORAL					indicative unless ἄν (subj/opt)
CONDITIONS	PROTASIS	APODOSIS	TRANSLATION	2280-2368	
Present Simple	εἰ + pr/pf indic	pr/pf indic	do/do		
Past Simple	εἰ + impf/aor/pp indic	impf/aor/pp indic	did/did		
Present Unreal	εἰ + impf indic	impf indic + ἄν	were/would		
Past Unreal	εἰ + impf/aor indic	aor/impf indic + ἄν	had been/would have been		
Present General	ἐάν + subj	pres indic	if ever do, do		
Past General	εἰ + optative	impf indic	if ever did, did		
Future More Vivid	ἐάν + subj	fut indic	do/will do		
Future Less Vivid	εἰ + optative	optative + ἄν	should/would		