

2.4 Relative Clauses

Vocabulary

| Form | Meaning | Count | Rank | POS |
|-----------------|---------------------------|--------------|-------------|------------|
| ἄτε | <i>just as if</i> | 26 | 298 | adv |
| οἷος | <i>of what sort</i> | 43 | 187 | adj |
| ὅποσος | <i>of whatever number</i> | 22 | 346 | adj |
| ὅποτε | <i>whenever</i> | 22 | 345 | adv |
| ὅπου | <i>wherever</i> | 21 | 374 | adv |
| ὅπως | <i>however</i> | 90 | 95 | adv |
| ὅς | <i>who</i> | 439 | 16 | adj |
| ὅσος | <i>as many as</i> | 115 | 70 | adj |
| ὅστις | <i>whoever</i> | 42 | 193 | adj |
| τοιούτος | <i>such</i> | 50 | 157 | adj |
| τοσοῦτος | <i>so many</i> | 24 | 328 | adj |

Correlative pronouns/adjectives [Smyth 340]

| Interrogatives Direct or Indirect | Indefinite (Enclitic) | Demonstrative | | Relative (Specific) or Exclamatory | Indefinite Relative or Indirect Interrogative |
|---|--|---|--|---|--|
| <p>τίς <i>who?</i> <i>which? what?</i> <i>qui?</i></p> | <p>τις <i>some one, any</i> <i>one, aliquis,</i> <i>quidam</i></p> | <p>(ὁ, ὅς) ὅδε <i>this</i> (here), <i>hic</i> οὗτος <i>this, that</i> <i>is, ille</i> ἐκεῖνος <i>ille</i></p> | | <p>ὅς <i>who, which</i> <i>qui</i></p> | <p>ὅστις <i>whoever,</i> <i>any one who</i> <i>quisquis,</i> <i>quicumque</i></p> |
| <p>πότερος <i>which of two?</i> <i>uter?</i></p> | <p>πότερος or ποτερός <i>one of</i> <i>two (rare)</i></p> | <p>ἕτερος <i>the one or</i> <i>the other of two</i> <i>alter</i></p> | | <p>ὁπότερος <i>whichever</i> <i>of the two</i></p> | <p>ὁπότερος <i>whichever</i> <i>of the two</i> <i>utercumque</i></p> |
| <p>πόσος <i>how</i> <i>much? how</i> <i>many? quan-</i> <i>tus? quot?</i></p> | <p>ποσός <i>of some</i> <i>quantity or</i> <i>number</i></p> | <p>(τόσος) τοσόσδε } τοσοῦτος } <i>tantus, tot</i></p> | <p><i>so</i> <i>much,</i> <i>so</i> <i>many</i></p> | <p>ὅσος <i>as</i> <i>much as,</i> <i>as many as</i> <i>quantus, quot</i></p> | <p>ὁπόσος <i>of whatever</i> <i>size, number</i> <i>quantuscumque,</i> <i>quotquot</i></p> |
| <p>ποιός <i>of what sort?</i> <i>qualis?</i></p> | <p>ποιός <i>of some</i> <i>sort</i></p> | <p>(τοῖος) τοιόσδε } τοιοῦτος }</p> | <p><i>such</i> <i>talis</i></p> | <p>οἷος <i>of which</i> <i>sort,</i> <i>(such) as</i> <i>qualis</i> ἡλικός <i>of</i> <i>which age,</i> <i>size, (as old,</i> <i>large) as</i></p> | <p>ὁποῖος <i>of whatever sort</i> <i>qualiscumque</i></p> |
| <p>πηλίκος <i>how old?</i> <i>how large?</i></p> | <p>πηλίκος <i>of some</i> <i>age,</i></p> | <p>(τηλίκος) τηλικόσδε } τηλικούτος }</p> | <p><i>so old,</i> <i>so</i> <i>young,</i> <i>so</i> <i>large,</i> <i>so</i> <i>great</i></p> | | <p>ὁπηλίκος <i>of whatever age</i> <i>or size</i></p> |

Correlative adverbs [Smyth 346]

| | Interrogative: Direct or Indirect | Indefinite (Enclitic) | Demonstrative | Relative Specific | Indefinite or Indirect Interrogative |
|--------|---|----------------------------|---|-------------------------------|--|
| Place | ποῦ where? | πού somewhere | (ἐνθα) ἐνθάδε, ἐνταῦθα there ἐκεῖ yonder | οὗ where (ἐνθα where) | ὅπου where- (ever) |
| | πόθεν whence? | ποθέν from some place | (ἐνθεν) ἐνθένδε, ἐντεῦθεν thence ἐκεῖθεν from yonder | ὅθεν whence (ἐνθεν whence) | ὀπόθεν whence- (soever) |
| | ποῖ whither? | ποί to some place | (ἐνθα) ἐνθάδε, ἐνταῦθα thither ἐκεῖσε thither | οἶ whither (ἐνθα whither) | ὀποι whither- (soever) |
| Time | πότε when? | ποτέ some time, ever | τότε then | ὅτε when | ὀπότε when- (ever) |
| | πηνίκα at what time? | | (τηνίκα) τηνικάδε } τηνικαῦτα } | ἡνίκα at which time | ὀπηνίκα at which time |
| Way | πῆ which way? how? | πή some way, somehow | (τῆ) τῆδε, ταύτη this way, thus | ἣ in which way, as | ὀπη in which way, as |
| Manner | πῶς how? | πῶς somehow | (τός), (ὅς) ὧδε, οὕτω (ς) thus, so, in this way ἐκείνως in that way | ὡς as, how | ὀπως how |