

1.2 Nouns

Gold Standard Sentences

Reserved for graded testing

Some changed

GS Feedback: 39, 53, 56, 62, 63, 64, 67-69, 88, 91, 93; 103, 106, 107, 109, 117, 118, 130, 136

GS Testing: 65, 66, 89, 90, 92, 99, 108, 116, 129, 137

1. Pharnabazos went to help with his cavalry.

NOTE: Literally, “with horses.” This is often used as shorthand for “cavalry,” just as πεζός is used to mean “infantry.”

2. They killed the citizen in the sea battle.
3. He gave pay to the sailors.
4. They gave their oath to the gods.
5. Pharnabazos came to help and marched in with his cavalry.

NOTE: The prefix ἐς or εἰς = into.

6. Alkibiades was leading the hoplites during the evening.
7. The watchman of the Athenians signaled to the generals.
8. He brought the army by land and by sea.

NOTE: πορεύω has the sense of “carry,” “convey,” or “make to go.” In this context it could be translated “led” or “brought,” where the emphasis is on the thing being led rather than the leader/the action of leading.

9. The oligarchy was ruling the Athenians.

NOTE: Verbs of “ruling over” take a genitive OBJ.

10. Tissaphernes announced the war to Agesilaos.